01 Present Perfect

المضارع التام

already / yet / just
since / for / ago
ever / never
How long ...?

Rewrite the following sentences using the word on the right.

1 Omar eats pasta. **already**

2 We didn't play basketball. **yet**

3 Ahmed arrived a short time ago. **just**

4 I last met Ali in 2021. **since**

5 It is a long time since we travelled. **for**

6 Have you visited Rome in your life? **ever**

7 Sara didn't eat pizza before. **never**

8 When did you start training? **How long**

9 I haven't seen Nada for a long time. **ago**

10 The last time I saw Nada was last week. **since**

11 Nada began working here a week ago, and still does. **has**

12 Is this your first visit to Aswan? **ever**

13 I started studying at 3 o'clock and I am still studying. **since**

14 They last ate pasta yesterday. **haven't**

15 Huda finished cooking a moment ago. **just**

16 Nour hasn't travelled abroad before. **first time**

17 Hassan is still doing his homework. **yet**

18 They have already painted the flat. **What**

19 Sara has trained for three hours. **How long**

20 Ali has travelled to London. **Where**

21 Youssef has won the first prize. **Who**

22 Youssef has drunk milk. **What**

23 I have never eaten fish. **ever**

24 We haven't played squash for a month. **ago**

25 Mona wrote 3 books so far. **has**

26 Ahmed eats pasta. **already**

27 We didn't play tennis. **yet**

28 Nour arrived a short time ago. **just**

29 I last met Ali in 2021. **since**

30 It is a long time since we travelled. **for**

31 Have you visited London in your life? **ever**

32 Nour didn't eat sushi before. **never**

33 When did you start studying English? **How long**

34 I haven't seen Sara for a week. **ago**

35 The last time I saw Omar was last week. **since**

36 Sara began working here two months ago, and still does. **has**

37 Is this your first visit to Paris? **ever**

38 I started studying at 3 o'clock and I am still studying. **since**

39 They last ate fish yesterday. **haven't**

40 Nada finished cooking a moment ago. **just**

41 Huda hasn't travelled abroad before. **first time**

42 Youssef is still doing his homework. **yet**

43 They have already painted the office. **What**

44 Hassan has trained for three hours. **How long**

45 Huda has travelled to Aswan. **Where**

46 Youssef has won the first prize. **Who**

47 Mona has drunk milk. **What**

48 I have never eaten ice cream. **ever**

49 We haven't played squash for a month. **ago**

50 Mona wrote 3 books so far. **has**

51 Mona has cooked dinner. **already**

52 He hasn't finished his project. **yet**

53 The train left two minutes ago. **just**

54 I last visited my grandmother in June. **since**

55 We started this game two hours ago. **for**

56 Did you ever ride a camel? **Have**

57 Ali hasn't tried Indian food in his life. **never**

58 When did she buy this car? **How long**

59 I haven't spoken to my cousin for six months. **ago**

60 The last time it rained was in March. **since**

61	My father began teaching in 2005 and he still teaches.	**has**
62	Is this the first time you have flown?	**ever**
63	She has been in hospital since Monday.	**How long**
64	They last cleaned the garden in May.	**haven't**
65	The bell rang a moment ago.	**just**
66	I have never seen snow before.	**first time**
67	Huda hasn't packed her bag.	**yet**
68	They have already booked the tickets.	**What**
69	Omar has waited for two hours.	**How long**
70	Sara has moved to Cairo.	**Where**

71 Nada has broken the window. **Who**

72 Hassan has bought a new laptop. **What**

73 I have never told a lie. **ever**

74 We haven't met since 2019. **ago**

75 Our team won five matches so far. **has**

76 Nour is still writing the letter. **yet**

77 It is three years since I left primary school. **for**

78 The plane landed a second ago. **just**

79 This is my first visit to the museum. **never**

80 My uncle has lived in Qatar for ten years. **since**

81 I lost my keys and I still can't find them. **have**

82 The workers have repaired the road. **What**

83 Youssef has travelled to Luxor twice. **How many times**

84 Mona started her diet in April and she is still on it. **has**

85 We last watched a play three years ago. **since**

86 Sara hasn't sent the invitations. **yet**

87 The scientists have discovered a new planet. **Who**

88 Hassan has been a member of the club since 2018. **How long**

89 I have known Ali for ten years. **since**

90 It's the first time I have driven a car. **never**

91 My mother has just left the kitchen. **ago**

92 Omar has read three novels this month. **How many**

93 The team has just scored a goal. **What**

94 We have lived in this flat since 2015. **for**

95 Huda hasn't visited her aunt for a year. **last time**

96 I have never flown in a helicopter. **ever**

97 Ahmed finished his homework a minute ago. **already**

98 The rain stopped a few minutes ago. **just**

99 This is the first time Nour has eaten sushi. **never**

100 Nada has gone to the library. **Where**

✓ Correct the mistake

صحّح الكلمة التي بين القوسين

30 questions

The word between brackets is wrong. Write the correct form on the line.

1 I have known Sara .... **(for)** 2015.

2 We have lived here .... **(since)** five years.

3 She has .... **(go)** to the library.

4 They .... **(has)** finished the project.

5 Have you .... **(never)** been to Luxor?

6 I haven't eaten fish .... **(already)**.

7 Omar has .... **(write)** three books.

8 He has .... **(yet)** finished his homework.

9 How long .... **(did)** you known him?

10 Nour has just .... **(leaving)** the house.

11 I have seen this film .... **(yesterday)**.

12 My uncle has been a teacher .... **(from)** 2010.

13 We haven't played tennis .... **(since)** two months.

14 She has .... **(drink)** all the milk.

15 It is the first time I .... **(see)** a lion.

16 They have .... **(buy)** a new car.

17 I have .... **(visit)** Aswan twice.

18 Has she .... **(took)** her medicine?

19 We have .... **(be)** friends since 2012.

20 Hassan has .... **(lose)** his keys twice this week.

21 I have .... **(eat)** my lunch already.

22 She .... **(have)** just finished cooking.

23 They have known each other .... **(from)** childhood.

24 Have you ever .... **(rode)** a camel?

25 The train has just .... **(arrive)** at the station.

26 I have .... **(do)** my homework.

27 He has been ill .... **(for)** Monday.

28 We have .... **(see)** that play before.

29 Mona hasn't .... **(came)** yet.

30 They have .... **(take)** many photos so far.

02

Third Conditional

الشرط المستحيل

If + had + p.p. | would / wouldn't have | could have | Without ...

Rewrite the following sentences using the word on the right.

1 Ahmed didn't play well, so he lost. **If**

2 Ali didn't sleep early, so she was tired. **If**

3 Because Sara was fast, he won the race. **If**

4 I didn't know her address, so I didn't visit her. **would**

5 We lost the game because we didn't play well. **If**

6 Hassan didn't see the hole, so he fell into it. **had**

7 Nour succeeded because she studied hard. **If**

8 I missed the bus, so I was late. **wouldn't**

9 They didn't have a map, so they got lost. **If**

10 Nada didn't take his medicine, so he didn't get better. **had**

11 I didn't have enough money, so I didn't buy the camera. **could**

12 Because it rained heavily, we didn't go out. **If**

13 Nour got low marks because she didn't revise. **would**

14 Sara drove carelessly, so he had an accident. **hadn't**

15 Without your help, I wouldn't have finished. **helped**

16 I was sick, so I didn't attend the meeting. **been**

17 Nour didn't set the alarm, so he woke up late. **wouldn't**

18 Because she didn't invite me, I didn't go to the party. **If**

19 The team didn't train well, so they lost the cup. **won**

20 He was angry because you broke his phone. **wouldn't**

21 I couldn't call you because I lost my phone. **had**

22 Huda ate too much, so she had a stomachache. **If**

23 We didn't book tickets, so we didn't watch the play. **had**

24 Because Mona wasted his time, he failed the exam. **would**

25 I didn't understand the lesson, so I asked the teacher. **wouldn't**

26 Nour didn't play well, so he lost. **If**

27 Omar didn't sleep early, so she was tired. **If**

28 Because Huda was fast, he won the race. **If**

29 I didn't know her address, so I didn't visit her. **would**

30 We lost the game because we didn't play well. **If**

31 Nour didn't see the hole, so he fell into it. **had**

32 Huda succeeded because she studied hard. **If**

33 I missed the bus, so I was late. **wouldn't**

34 They didn't have a map, so they got lost. **If**

35 Ali didn't take his medicine, so he didn't get better. **had**

36 I didn't have enough money, so I didn't buy the camera. **could**

37 Because it rained heavily, we didn't go out. **If**

38 Nada got low marks because she didn't revise. **would**

39 Nada drove carelessly, so he had an accident. **hadn't**

40 Without your help, I wouldn't have finished. **helped**

41 I was sick, so I didn't attend the meeting. **been**

42 Mona didn't set the alarm, so he woke up late. **wouldn't**

43 Because she didn't invite me, I didn't go to the party. **If**

44 The team didn't train well, so they lost the cup. **won**

45 He was angry because you broke his phone. **wouldn't**

46 I couldn't call you because I lost my phone. **had**

47 Youssef ate too much, so she had a stomachache. **If**

48 We didn't book tickets, so we didn't watch the play. **had**

49 Because Ali wasted his time, he failed the exam. **would**

50 I didn't understand the lesson, so I asked the teacher. **wouldn't**

51 Ahmed forgot his ticket, so he didn't enter the stadium. **If**

52 She didn't water the plants, so they died. **If**

53 Because the weather was bad, the match was cancelled. **If**

54 We didn't leave early, so we missed the ferry. **would**

55 I didn't bring my umbrella, so I got wet. **hadn't**

56 He drove too fast, so the police stopped him. **If**

57 Huda revised well, so she passed easily. **If**

58 They didn't listen to the instructions, so they made mistakes. **would**

59 I lost my password, so I couldn't open the file. **could**

60 Because Nour was careless, she cut her finger. **If**

61 The shop didn't open, so we didn't buy the gift. **had**

62 He didn't wear a helmet, so he hurt his head. **wouldn't**

63 Without the doctor's advice, he wouldn't have recovered. **given**

64 Sara didn't check the map, so she took the wrong road. **If**

65 We didn't save money, so we didn't travel in summer. **had**

66 The team played badly, so they lost the final. **won**

67 I was busy, so I didn't answer your call. **been**

68 Because there was a traffic jam, we arrived late. **If**

69 She didn't apologise, so he stayed angry. **would**

70 Ali didn't practise, so he didn't win the competition. **had**

71 They cut down the trees, so the birds left. **hadn't**

72 I forgot my phone at home, so I couldn't take photos. **could**

73 Because the file was too big, it didn't upload. **If**

74 Nada didn't ask for help, so she couldn't finish the task. **would**

75 Youssef broke the vase because he was running inside. **If**

76 Hassan didn't read the questions carefully, so he lost marks. **wouldn't**

77 The engineers tested the bridge, so no accident happened. **If**

78 We didn't know about the meeting, so we didn't attend. **had**

79 My sister forgot to charge her laptop, so it turned off. **If**

80 He didn't follow the recipe, so the cake burnt. **would**

81 Because it snowed heavily, the airport closed. **If**

82 I didn't take a taxi, so I was late for the interview. **had**

83 She left her bag on the bus, so she lost her keys. **hadn't**

84 Because they trained hard, they broke the record. **If**

85 The scientists didn't have enough data, so they didn't publish the study. **would**

86 I didn't sleep well, so I couldn't concentrate. **could**

87 Nour spent all her money, so she didn't buy the book. **If**

88 Without the map, we would have got lost. **had**

89 He didn't lock the door, so the cat escaped. **wouldn't**

90 Because Mona was ill, she missed the trip. **If**

91 We didn't book a table, so we waited for an hour. **had**

92 The rain was heavy, so the picnic was cancelled. **If**

93 Ali didn't tell the truth, so nobody believed him. **would**

94 They arrived late, so they didn't see the opening. **hadn't**

95 Because the road was closed, the ambulance was delayed. **If**

96 I didn't back up my files, so I lost my project. **had**

97 Huda took the wrong bus because she didn't ask the driver. **If**

98 The company didn't advertise well, so sales fell. **would**

99 He was rude to the customers, so he lost his job. **wouldn't**

100 Because we planted trees, the garden looked beautiful. **If**

✓ **Correct the mistake**

صحّح الكلمة التي بين القوسين

30 questions

The word between brackets is wrong. Write the correct form on the line.

1 If I .... **(know)** her address, I would have visited her.

2 If he had studied, he .... **(will)** have passed.

3 If we had left early, we wouldn't have .... **(miss)** the train.

4 If she had .... **(took)** a taxi, she wouldn't have been late.

5 If they .... **(would have)** trained, they would have won.

6 If I had had money, I .... **(can)** have bought the camera.

7 If the weather .... **(was)** fine, we would have gone out.

8 If you had asked me, I .... **(will)** have helped you.

9 If he hadn't .... **(drove)** fast, he wouldn't have crashed.

10 If Nada .... **(take)** her medicine, she would have got better.

11 We would have won if we .... **(play)** well.

12 She would have called you if she .... **(have)** your number.

13 If I .... **(am)** you, I would have apologised.

14 If they had booked, they .... **(will)** have watched the play.

15 If he had listened, he wouldn't have .... **(make)** mistakes.

16 If it hadn't .... **(rain)**, we would have gone out.

17 I wouldn't have been late if I .... **(catch)** the bus.

18 If she had revised, she would have .... **(get)** high marks.

19 If we .... **(know)** about the meeting, we would have attended.

20 If you had told me, I would have .... **(came)** earlier.

21 He would have helped us if he .... **(is)** free.

22 If I hadn't .... **(forget)** my phone, I would have called you.

23 If they had .... **(be)** careful, the accident wouldn't have happened.

24 If Ali .... **(study)**, he wouldn't have failed.

25 She would have travelled if she .... **(get)** a visa.

26 If we hadn't booked, we .... **(don't)** have found a table.

27 If the road .... **(isn't)** closed, the ambulance would have arrived.

28 I would have bought it if it .... **(is)** cheaper.

29 If he had worn a helmet, he wouldn't have .... **(hurted)** his head.

30 If they hadn't .... **(waste)** time, they would have finished.

03 Future Simple Passive

المبني للمجهول – المستقبل

will be + p.p. | won't be + p.p. | by + agent | Wh- questions

Rewrite the following sentences using the word on the right.

1 Ali will clean the flat. **by**

....

2 Mona will finish the sentences. **The sentences**

....

3 Nada won't see the giraffe. **seen**

....

4 We will watch the match next Friday. **The match**

....

5 Hassan will paint the flat soon. **The flat**

....

6 Nour will prepare the report. **The report**

....

7 Nour will catch fish in the river. **will be**

....

8 Omar won't visit his friend. **by**

....

9 They will build a new hospital in our town. **built**

....

10 The government will plant more trees. **by**

....

11 We will not cancel the meeting. **The meeting**

12 Nour won't repair my car today. **won't be**

13 Will Mona invite all her friends? **Will all**

14 Will they finish the project next week? **be finished**

15 When will you deliver the package? **be delivered**

16 How will they solve this problem? **be solved**

17 The teacher will correct the exams on Sunday. **by**

18 Someone will clean the windows. **The windows**

19 They will announce the results soon. **announced**

20 We will discuss the plan tomorrow. **The plan**

21 Ali will send the email in a few minutes. **sent**

22 Who will prepare the dinner? **By whom**

23 Where will they hold the next meeting? **be held**

24 They will not allow students to use phones. **Students**

25 The mechanic will check the brakes. **checked**

26 Huda will clean the flat. **by**

27 Youssef will finish the sentences. **The sentences**

28 Nada won't see the giraffe. **seen**

29 We will watch the match next Friday. **The match**

30 Hassan will paint the flat soon. **The flat**

31 Nada will prepare the report. **The report**

32 Omar will catch fish in the river. **will be**

33 Nada won't visit his friend. **by**

34 They will build a new hospital in our town. **built**

35 The government will plant more trees. **by**

36 We will not cancel the meeting. **The meeting**

37 Ahmed won't repair my car today. **won't be**

38 Will Youssef invite all her friends? **Will all**

39 Will they finish the project next week? **be finished**

40 When will you deliver the package? **be delivered**

41 How will they solve this problem? **be solved**

42 The teacher will correct the exams on Sunday. **by**

43 Someone will clean the windows. **The windows**

44 They will announce the results soon. **announced**

45 We will discuss the plan tomorrow. **The plan**

46 Ali will send the email in a few minutes. **sent**

47 Who will prepare the dinner? **By whom**

48 Where will they hold the next meeting? **be held**

49 They will not allow students to use phones. **Students**

50 The mechanic will check the brakes. **checked**

51	The workers will repair the bridge next month.	**The bridge**
52	They will sell the old car.	**be sold**
53	Sara will design the poster.	**by**
54	We won't use this room after Friday.	**won't be**
55	The manager will sign the contract tomorrow.	**The contract**
56	They will open a new library in September.	**opened**
57	Nobody will forget this day.	**This day**
58	The chef will serve dinner at eight.	**be served**
59	Will they cancel the trip?	**Will the trip**
60	Who will write the report?	**By whom**

61 Where will they plant the palm trees? **be planted**

62 When will the doctor examine the patients? **be examined**

63 They will translate the book into Arabic. **translated**

64 The pupils will decorate the classroom. **by**

65 Engineers will test the new engine next week. **The new engine**

66 They won't allow cars in the old street. **Cars**

67 Someone will steal the bike if you leave it here. **be stolen**

68 Our school will hold a science fair. **A science fair**

69 The police will arrest the thief soon. **arrested**

70 They will not print the magazine this month. **won't be**

71	How will they carry these heavy boxes?	**be carried**
72	The company will employ ten engineers.	**employed**
73	Ahmed will fix the tap in the evening.	**by**
74	They will collect the rubbish every morning.	**The rubbish**
75	Will the teacher explain the lesson again?	**be explained**
76	They will build a football pitch behind the school.	**built**
77	The government will reduce the prices.	**The prices**
78	Farmers will harvest the crops in May.	**be harvested**
79	Nobody will use these old computers.	**These old computers**
80	They will invite the winners to the ceremony.	**invited**

81	Who will lead the team?	**By whom**
82	They will not repeat the exam.	**won't be**
83	The vet will treat the injured bird.	**treated**
84	Volunteers will clean the beach on Friday.	**The beach**
85	When will they announce the winner?	**be announced**
86	Someone will deliver the pizza in half an hour.	**be delivered**
87	They will paint the gates blue.	**The gates**
88	Our team will win the cup.	**The cup**
89	They will show the film at seven.	**be shown**
90	The students will plant flowers in the garden.	**by**

91 They won't finish the tunnel this year. **The tunnel**

92 Scientists will discover a cure for this disease. **discovered**

93 Where will they store the equipment? **be stored**

94 The head teacher will award the prizes. **awarded**

95 They will not accept late applications. **Late applications**

96 Millions of people will watch the final. **The final**

97 The bank will send you a message. **be sent**

98 Will they repair the lift today? **be repaired**

99 They will remove these old signs. **removed**

100 The council will build a park for children. **A park**

✓ Correct the mistake

صحّح الكلمة التي بين القوسين

30 questions

The word between brackets is wrong. Write the correct form on the line.

1 The old bridge will be ………………………… **(replace)** next year.

2 The election results will be ………………………… **(announce)** live on TV.

3 The award will be given ………………………… **(from)** the mayor.

4 The contract will ………………………… **(sign)** by both companies tomorrow.

5 The trophy will be ………………………… **(giving)** to the champion.

6 This species won't be ………………………… **(save)** if we don't act now.

7 ………………………… **(Will be)** the show cancelled if it rains?

8 The museum ………………………… **(is)** be renovated next year.

9 How will the mystery ………………………… **(solve)**?

10 Who will the prize be ………………………… **(give)** to?

11 The road will be .... **(close)** for repairs this weekend.

12 A cure .... **(is)** be found by scientists eventually.

13 The bags will be .... **(check)** at the airport.

14 New trees will be .... **(plant)** along the highway.

15 The spacecraft will be .... **(launch)** from Cape Canaveral.

16 The website will be .... **(update)** by Friday.

17 This mission won't be .... **(complete)** without teamwork.

18 By whom will the ceremony be .... **(organise)**?

19 The patients will be .... **(treat)** free of charge.

20 The bill will not be .... **(pay)** until next week.

21 The suspect will be .... **(question)** by the police.

22 This tradition will always be .... **(remember)**.

23 The championship will be .... **(hold)** in Cairo this year.

24 The data will be .... **(analyse)** by the research team.

25 The building will be .... **(evacuate)** if the alarm sounds.

26 The workshop will be .... **(lead)** by an expert.

27 The letters will .... **(posting)** tomorrow morning.

28 The office will be .... **(paint)** during the holidays.

29 The champions will be .... **(welcome)** home with a parade.

30 The final decision will be .... **(make)** by the board.

04 Modals, Past Continuous & Contrast

الأفعال الناقصة والماضي المستمر

must / mustn't
should / shouldn't
Although / but
While / When

Rewrite the following sentences using the word on the right.

1 It's necessary to respect your friends. **must**

2 Nada is fast. He lost the race. **Although**

3 It's a good idea to sleep early. **should**

4 It's forbidden to park here. **mustn't**

5 Youssef got up late. She caught the train. **Although**

6 It's essential to take your passport with you. **must**

7 I advise you to read the novel. **should**

8 I don't like squash. I watch it on TV. **While**

9 It is not a good idea to waste your time. **shouldn't**

10 It is important to obey your parents. **must**

11 You are not allowed to smoke here. **mustn't**

12 Nada is rich, but he is not happy. **Although**

13 Although it was raining, they played football. **but**

14 During my walk, I met my old friend. **While**

15 As I was studying, the light went out. **When**

16 When I arrived, they were watching TV. **While**

17 I saw an accident during my stay in Rome. **While**

18 You ought to revise well. **should**

19 It is against the rules to cross the street now. **mustn't**

20 Despite his poverty, he is honest. **Although**

21 I fell asleep during the film. **While**

22 While she was cooking, she burnt her hand. **When**

23 It is prohibited to take photos in the museum. **mustn't**

24 I advise you not to eat too much sugar. **shouldn't**

25 Although Nour is strong, he couldn't lift the box. **but**

26 It's necessary to respect your friends. **must**

27 Huda is fast. He lost the race. **Although**

28 It's a good idea to sleep early. **should**

29 It's forbidden to park here. **mustn't**

30 Omar got up late. She caught the train. **Although**

31	It's essential to take your passport with you.	**must**
32	I advise you to read the novel.	**should**
33	I don't like volleyball. I watch it on TV.	**While**
34	It is not a good idea to waste your time.	**shouldn't**
35	It is important to obey your parents.	**must**
36	You are not allowed to smoke here.	**mustn't**
37	Sara is rich, but he is not happy.	**Although**
38	Although it was raining, they played squash.	**but**
39	During my walk, I met my old friend.	**While**
40	As I was studying, the light went out.	**When**

41 When I arrived, they were watching TV. **While**

42 I saw an accident during my stay in Alexandria. **While**

43 You ought to revise well. **should**

44 It is against the rules to cross the street now. **mustn't**

45 Despite his poverty, he is honest. **Although**

46 I fell asleep during the film. **While**

47 While she was cooking, she burnt her hand. **When**

48 It is prohibited to take photos in the museum. **mustn't**

49 I advise you not to eat too much sugar. **shouldn't**

50 Although Nour is strong, he couldn't lift the box. **but**

51 It's necessary to wear a seat belt. **must**

52 It is forbidden to feed the animals. **mustn't**

53 It's a good idea to drink more water. **should**

54 I advise you not to stay up late. **shouldn't**

55 Ali is very young. He plays very well. **Although**

56 Although the shop was crowded, we bought everything quickly. **but**

57 During the storm, we stayed at home. **While**

58 As she was crossing the road, she saw an accident. **When**

59 When the phone rang, I was taking a shower. **While**

60 Despite the heavy traffic, we arrived on time. **Although**

61 You are not allowed to use your phone in the lab. **mustn't**

62 It is important to check your answers. **must**

63 You ought to apologise to your friend. **should**

64 Huda studied hard, but she got low marks. **Although**

65 It is against the law to drive without a licence. **mustn't**

66 I was doing my homework at six o'clock yesterday when my uncle arrived. **While**

67 Nour was cooking when the electricity went off. **While**

68 It is essential to keep the classroom clean. **must**

69 I advise you to save some money. **should**

70 In spite of his illness, he went to work. **Although**

71 It's a bad idea to skip breakfast. **shouldn't**

72 Smoking is prohibited inside the hospital. **mustn't**

73 During my visit to Luxor, I met a famous writer. **While**

74 The film was boring, but we watched it to the end. **Although**

75 It's necessary to arrive before eight. **must**

76 You shouldn't judge people quickly. **advise**

77 Although the box was small, it was very heavy. **but**

78 I saw a strange light while I was driving home. **When**

79 It is not allowed to enter this room. **mustn't**

80 It's a good idea to ask for help. **should**

81 He is rich, but he lives simply. **Although**

82 As we were waiting for the bus, it started to rain. **While**

83 It is important to protect the environment. **must**

84 I don't like maths. I get high marks in it. **Although**

85 It's forbidden to swim in this lake. **mustn't**

86 You ought not to waste electricity. **shouldn't**

87 Despite the noise, the baby slept well. **Although**

88 I was reading and my brother was playing chess at the same time. **While**

89 It's necessary to lock the door at night. **must**

90 Although Sara was tired, she finished the race. **but**

91 It is prohibited to park in front of the gate. **mustn't**

92 I advise you to eat more vegetables. **should**

93 During the lesson, the students were taking notes. **While**

94 When I entered the kitchen, my mother was making tea. **While**

95 It is a good idea to plan your week. **should**

96 He didn't study, but he passed the test. **Although**

97 It is against the rules to shout in the library. **mustn't**

98 It is important to respect old people. **must**

99 I was walking in the park when I found a wallet. **While**

100 Although the ticket was expensive, the concert was worth it. **but**

✓

Correct the mistake

صحّح الكلمة التي بين القوسين

30 questions

The word between brackets is wrong. Write the correct form on the line.

1 You .... **(must to)** take your passport with you.

2 It's forbidden to park here, so you .... **(shouldn't)** park here.

3 .... **(Despite)** he is poor, he is honest.

4 While I .... **(study)**, the light went out.

5 I was reading .... **(while)** the phone rang.

6 You .... **(ought)** revise well before the exam.

7 It is not a good idea to waste time, so you .... **(mustn't)** waste it.

8 They .... **(was)** playing football at five o'clock.

9 .... **(While)** I arrived, they were watching TV.

10 You .... **(mustn't to)** cross the street now.

11 I ………………………………… **(was seeing)** an accident while I was walking.

12 It is important to obey your parents, so you ………………………………… **(can)** obey them.

13 He is strong, ………………………………… **(despite)** he couldn't lift the box.

14 ………………………………… **(In spite)** the rain, they played football.

15 She ………………………………… **(were)** cooking when she burnt her hand.

16 During my walk, I ………………………………… **(meet)** my old friend.

17 While she ………………………………… **(cook)**, her brother was studying.

18 Although the box was small, it ………………………………… **(is)** very heavy.

19 ………………………………… **(Must to)** be polite to others.

20 I advise you ………………………………… **(to not)** eat too much sugar.

21 .... **(When)** I was studying, my sister was sleeping at the same time.

22 It is against the rules, so you .... **(don't)** shout in the library.

23 He .... **(didn't)** doing his homework at eight o'clock.

24 .... **(Although)** his poverty, he is honest.

25 They played squash .... **(despite)** it was raining.

26 Sara was tired, ... **(so)** she finished the race.

27 What .... **(did)** you doing at six o'clock yesterday?

28 The light went out .... **(during)** I was studying.

29 It's essential to wear a seat belt, so you .... **(should)** wear it.

30 It's a good idea to drink more water, so you .... **(mustn't)** drink it.

05

Imperatives & Sequencing

الأمر وترتيب الخطوات

Do / Don't | Always / Never | First, / Then, | Next, / Finally,

Rewrite the following sentences using the word on the right.

1 You should listen to your teacher. **Listen**

2 You shouldn't make a noise in class. **Don't**

3 I advise you to read the questions carefully. **Always**

4 It is bad to eat too much junk food. **Never**

5 The first step is to brainstorm ideas. **First,**

6 After that, you should test your prototype. **Then,**

7 In the end, we share our results. **Finally,**

8 You must be polite to others. **Be**

9 You shouldn't waste water. **Don't**

10 I advise you to wake up early. **Wake**

11 It's forbidden to touch this machine. **Don't**

12 It's a good idea to think creatively. **Think**

13 The next step is to draw the plan. **Next,**

14 Don't forget to close the door. **Remember**

15 It is important to brush your teeth every day. **Always**

16 You should not tell lies. **Never**

17 I want you to help me with this project. **Help**

18 You must not talk during the exam. **Don't**

19 It is necessary to follow the safety rules. **Follow**

20 Let's start with defining the problem. **First,**

21 You shouldn't be afraid of making mistakes. **Don't**

22 I advise you to respect different opinions. **Always**

23 After you finish, check your answers. **Finally,**

24 You must stop writing now. **Stop**

25 It is not allowed to use calculators. **Don't**

26 You should listen to your teacher. **Listen**

27 You shouldn't make a noise in class. **Don't**

28 I advise you to read the questions carefully. **Always**

29 It is bad to eat too much junk food. **Never**

30 The first step is to brainstorm ideas. **First,**

31 After that, you should test your prototype. **Then,**

32 In the end, we share our results. **Finally,**

33 You must be polite to others. **Be**

34 You shouldn't waste water. **Don't**

35 I advise you to wake up early. **Wake**

36 It's forbidden to touch this machine. **Don't**

37 It's a good idea to think creatively. **Think**

38 The next step is to draw the plan. **Next,**

39 Don't forget to close the door. **Remember**

40 It is important to brush your teeth every day. **Always**

41 You should not tell lies. **Never**

42 I want you to help me with this project. **Help**

43 You must not talk during the exam. **Don't**

44 It is necessary to follow the safety rules. **Follow**

45 Let's start with defining the problem. **First,**

46 You shouldn't be afraid of making mistakes. **Don't**

47 I advise you to respect different opinions. **Always**

48 After you finish, check your answers. **Finally,**

49 You must stop writing now. **Stop**

50 It is not allowed to use calculators. **Don't**

51 You should drink water before exercising. **Drink**

52 You shouldn't leave the lights on. **Don't**

53 I advise you to plan before you write. **Always**

54 It is bad to interrupt others while they speak. **Never**

55 The first step is to collect the materials. **First,**

56 After that, you should mix the ingredients. **Then,**

57 In the end, we present our model. **Finally,**

58 You must be careful with hot water. **Be**

59 You shouldn't copy your friend's answers. **Don't**

60 I advise you to keep your notes organised. **Keep**

61 It's forbidden to run near the pool. **Don't**

62 It's a good idea to ask questions. **Ask**

63 The next step is to connect the wires. **Next,**

64 Don't forget to switch off the computer. **Remember**

65 It is important to wash your hands before eating. **Always**

66 You should not waste food. **Never**

67 I want you to hold the ladder for me. **Hold**

68 You must not open this door. **Don't**

69 It is necessary to wear gloves in the lab. **Wear**

70 Let's begin by reading the instructions. **First,**

71	You shouldn't give up easily.	**Don't**
72	I advise you to listen more than you talk.	**Always**
73	When you finish, tidy your desk.	**Finally,**
74	You must slow down here.	**Slow**
75	It is not allowed to feed the birds here.	**Don't**
76	You should recycle your plastic bottles.	**Recycle**
77	You shouldn't believe everything you read online.	**Don't**
78	I advise you to check the weather first.	**Always**
79	It is wrong to laugh at others.	**Never**
80	The first thing to do is to choose a topic.	**First,**

81	After choosing the topic, you should make a plan.	**Then,**
82	At the end, we test our idea.	**Finally,**
83	You must stay calm in an emergency.	**Stay**
84	You shouldn't shout at your little brother.	**Don't**
85	I advise you to sleep eight hours a night.	**Sleep**
86	It's forbidden to touch these wires.	**Don't**
87	It's a good idea to save your work often.	**Save**
88	The following step is to add the details.	**Next,**
89	Don't forget to bring your ID card.	**Remember**
90	It is important to greet your neighbours.	**Always**

91 You should not throw rubbish in the street. **Never**

92 I want you to close the windows. **Close**

93 You must not use the lift during a fire. **Don't**

94 It is necessary to read the label carefully. **Read**

95 We start by measuring the length. **First,**

96 You shouldn't worry about small problems. **Don't**

97 I advise you to be honest. **Always**

98 Once you finish, hand in your paper. **Finally,**

99 You must turn off your phone now. **Turn**

100 It is not allowed to take pictures here. **Don't**

✓

Correct the mistake

صحّح الكلمة التي بين القوسين

30 questions

The word between brackets is wrong. Write the correct form on the line.

1 .... **(Don't)** polite to others.

2 .... **(Not)** waste water.

3 .... **(Do)** not tell lies to your friends.

4 .... **(Doesn't)** touch this hot machine.

5 .... **(Remember)** forget to lock the door.

6 .... **(Never)** brush your teeth every morning.

7 .... **(To listen)** carefully to your teacher.

8 Don't .... **(making)** a noise in the library.

9 .... **(Stops)** talking during the exam.

10 .... **(Helps)** your classmates when they need it.

11 .... **(Reads)** the instructions before you start.

12 .... **(Remembers)** to switch off the lights.

13 .... **(Not to)** throw litter in the park.

14 .... **(Don't)** careful when you cross the road.

15 .... **(Always)** copy your friend's answers in a test.

16 .... **(Never)** wash your hands before meals.

17 .... **(Always)** give up when things get hard.

18 .... **(Don't)** recycle paper and plastic.

19 .... **(Never)** plan your work before you begin.

20 .... **(Never)** respect your classmates' opinions.

21 .... **(Finally,)** we brainstorm our first ideas.

22 .... **(First,)** we present our results at the end.

23 .... **(Then,)** we begin by defining the problem.

24 .... **(First,)** we test the prototype after we build it.

25 .... **(Next,)** we choose a topic to begin our project.

26 .... **(Then,)** we draw the plan before we build anything.

27 .... **(First,)** we share our results after we finish testing.

28 .... **(Finally,)** we collect the materials before we start.

29 .... **(Next,)** we check our answers to finish the test.

30 .... **(First,)** we present our project after we test it.

06 Reported Speech

الكلام المنقول

said / told
if / whether
tense back-shift
time words

Rewrite the following sentences using the word on the right.

1 "I am reading a story," Nada said. **said that**

2 "I will travel to Aswan tomorrow," Sara said to me. **told**

3 "We played volleyball yesterday," they said. **had**

4 "I have just finished my homework," he said. **that**

5 "Are you happy?" my father asked me. **if**

6 "Do you like Chinese food?" he asked her. **whether**

7 "Where do you live?" the teacher asked Ali. **lived**

8 "What are you doing now?" she asked me. **then**

9 "Don't sleep late," my mother said to me. **advised**

10 "Open the window, please," he said to his brother. **asked**

11 "I can swim very well," she said. **could**

12 "We are going to the club tonight," they said. **that night**

13 "Did you see the match last night?" he asked Youssef. **had seen**

14 "Will you come to my party?" Hassan asked Mona. **if**

15 "Why were you late yesterday?" the teacher asked me. **had been**

16 "I didn't break the window," the boy said. **hadn't**

17 "Stand up," the officer said to the soldiers. **ordered**

18 "Don't waste your time," my father said to me. **told**

19 "When will the train arrive?" the tourist asked. **would**

20 "Have you ever been to Aswan?" she asked him. **if**

21 "I must leave now," he said. **had to**

22 "You should see a doctor," she said to her friend. **advised**

23 "I am visiting my uncle next week," he said. **the following**

24 "Who broke this vase?" mother asked. **that**

25 "Can you help me?" the old woman asked the boy. **could**

26 "I am reading a story," Hassan said. **said that**

27 "I will travel to Alexandria tomorrow," Sara said to me. **told**

28 "We played squash yesterday," they said. **had**

29 "I have just finished my homework," he said. **that**

30 "Are you happy?" my father asked me. **if**

31 "Do you like Chinese food?" he asked her. **whether**

32 "Where do you live?" the teacher asked Hassan. **lived**

33 "What are you doing now?" she asked me. **then**

34 "Don't sleep late," my mother said to me. **advised**

35 "Open the window, please," he said to his brother. **asked**

36 "I can swim very well," she said. **could**

37 "We are going to the club tonight," they said. **that night**

38 "Did you see the match last night?" he asked Nada. **had seen**

39 "Will you come to my party?" Hassan asked Mona. **if**

40 "Why were you late yesterday?" the teacher asked me. **had been**

41 "I didn't break the window," the boy said. **hadn't**

42 "Stand up," the officer said to the soldiers. **ordered**

43 "Don't waste your time," my father said to me. **told**

44 "When will the train arrive?" the tourist asked. **would**

45 "Have you ever been to Paris?" she asked him. **if**

46 "I must leave now," he said. **had to**

47 "You should see a doctor," she said to her friend. **advised**

48 "I am visiting my uncle next week," he said. **the following**

49 "Who broke this vase?" mother asked. **that**

50 "Can you help me?" the old woman asked the boy. **could**

51 “I am cleaning my room,” Huda said. **said that**

52 “We will visit the pyramids next week,” Ali said to us. **told**

53 “I finished the project yesterday,” she said. **had**

54 “I have lost my keys,” he said. **that**

55 “Are you ready?” the coach asked us. **if**

56 “Do you speak French?” she asked him. **whether**

57 “Where does your uncle work?” he asked me. **worked**

58 “What are you cooking now?” my sister asked. **then**

59 “Don't touch the screen,” the teacher said to the pupil. **told**

60 “Please carry this bag,” she said to her son. **asked**

61 “I can solve this problem,” Nada said. **could**

62 “We are leaving tonight,” they said. **that night**

63 “Did you enjoy the trip?” he asked Sara. **had enjoyed**

64 “Will you join the club?” Omar asked Nour. **if**

65 “Why did you leave early yesterday?” the manager asked him. **had left**

66 “I didn't take your book,” she said. **hadn't**

67 “Sit down,” the teacher said to the students. **ordered**

68 “Don't be late again,” my boss said to me. **told**

69 “When will the results appear?” the pupil asked. **would**

70 “Have you ever driven a bus?” she asked her brother. **if**

71 “I must call my father now,” he said. **had to**

72 “You should drink more water,” the doctor said to Ali. **advised**

73 “I am travelling tomorrow,” she said. **the following**

74 “Who wrote this poem?” the teacher asked. **that**

75 “Can you lend me your pen?” he asked his friend. **could**

76 “I am learning Spanish,” Youssef said. **said that**

77 “We won the match last night,” the players said. **had won**

78 “I will help you tomorrow,” Sara said to me. **told**

79 “It is raining outside,” he said. **that**

80 “Are you coming with us?” they asked me. **if**

81 “Do you know the answer?” she asked Ali. **whether**

82 “How old is your brother?” he asked Huda. **was**

83 “What time do you get up?” she asked me. **got**

84 “Don't play with matches,” my mother said to us. **told**

85 “Please open your books,” the teacher said to the class. **asked**

86 “I can't swim,” Nour said. **couldn't**

87 “We are meeting the manager today,” they said. **that day**

88 “Did you finish your homework?” my father asked me. **had finished**

89 “Will it snow tomorrow?” the tourist asked. **the next day**

90 “Why are you laughing?” she asked her friend. **was**

91 “I didn't hear the alarm,” he said. **hadn't**

92 “Be quiet,” the librarian said to the boys. **ordered**

93 “Don't waste water,” the teacher said to the pupils. **told**

94 “Where will you spend the holiday?” she asked Nada. **would**

95 “Have you seen my glasses?” my grandfather asked. **if**

96 “I must finish this report today,” she said. **had to**

97 “You should take a taxi,” he said to his sister. **advised**

98 “I am starting a new job next month,” Hassan said. **the following**

99 “Who broke the window?” the head teacher asked. **that**

100 “Can you repeat the question?” the student asked the teacher. **could**

✓ Correct the mistake

صحّح الكلمة التي بين القوسين

30 questions

The word between brackets is wrong. Write the correct form on the line.

1 He said that he .... **(is)** tired.

2 He .... **(said)** me that he was busy.

3 She asked me .... **(that)** I was happy.

4 He asked me where .... **(do I live)**.

5 They said they .... **(will)** come the next day.

6 She told me she .... **(have)** finished her work.

7 He asked me what .... **(was I doing)** then.

8 My mother advised me .... **(don't)** sleep late.

9 The officer ordered the soldiers .... **(stand)** up.

10 She said she .... **(can)** swim very well.

11 They said they were going to the club .... **(tonight)**.

12 He asked Youssef if he .... **(saw)** the match the night before.

13 Hassan asked Mona .... **(that)** she would come to his party.

14 The teacher asked me why I .... **(was)** late the day before.

15 The boy said he .... **(didn't)** break the window.

16 My father told me .... **(don't)** waste my time.

17 The tourist asked when the train .... **(will)** arrive.

18 She asked him if he .... **(has)** ever been to Aswan.

19 He said he .... **(must)** leave then.

20 She advised her friend .... **(see)** a doctor.

21 He said he was visiting his uncle .... **(next week)**.

22 Mother asked who .... **(did break)** the vase.

23 The old woman asked the boy if he .... **(can)** help her.

24 He said that he .... **(has)** just finished his homework.

25 She asked me what I .... **(am)** doing at that moment.

26 They said they .... **(played)** volleyball the day before.

27 He asked her if she .... **(like)** Chinese food.

28 She said she would travel .... **(tomorrow)**.

29 The teacher asked Ali where he .... **(lives)**.

30 She .... **(told)** that she was reading a story.

01

Present Perfect — Answer Key

المضارع التام

Rewrite answers · questions 1–100

1 Omar has already eaten pasta.

2 We haven't played basketball yet.

3 Ahmed has just arrived.

4 I haven't met Ali since 2021.

5 We haven't travelled for a long time.

6 Have you ever visited Rome?

7 Sara has never eaten pizza.

8 How long have you been training?

9 I saw Nada a long time ago.

10 I haven't seen Nada since last week.

11 Nada has worked here for a week.

12 Have you ever visited Aswan before?

13 I have been studying since 3 o'clock.

14 They haven't eaten pasta since yesterday.

15 Huda has just finished cooking.

16 It's the first time Nour has travelled abroad.

17 Hassan hasn't finished his homework yet.
18 What have they already painted?
19 How long has Sara trained?
20 Where has Ali travelled to?
21 Who has won the first prize?
22 What has Youssef drunk?
23 Have you ever eaten fish?
24 We last played squash a month ago.
25 Mona has written 3 books so far.
26 Ahmed has already eaten pasta.
27 We haven't played tennis yet.
28 Nour has just arrived.
29 I haven't met Ali since 2021.
30 We haven't travelled for a long time.
31 Have you ever visited London?
32 Nour has never eaten sushi.

33 How long have you been studying English?

34 I saw Sara a week ago.

35 I haven't seen Omar since last week.

36 Sara has worked here for two months.

37 Have you ever visited Paris before?

38 I have been studying since 3 o'clock.

39 They haven't eaten fish since yesterday.

40 Nada has just finished cooking.

41 It's the first time Huda has travelled abroad.

42 Youssef hasn't finished his homework yet.

43 What have they already painted?

44 How long has Hassan trained?

45 Where has Huda travelled to?

46 Who has won the first prize?

47 What has Mona drunk?

48 Have you ever eaten ice cream?

49 We last played squash a month ago.

50 Mona has written 3 books so far.

51 Mona has already cooked dinner.

52 He hasn't finished his project yet.

53 The train has just left.

54 I haven't visited my grandmother since June.

55 We have played this game for two hours.

56 Have you ever ridden a camel?

57 Ali has never tried Indian food.

58 How long has she had this car?

59 I last spoke to my cousin six months ago.

60 It hasn't rained since March.

61 My father has taught since 2005.

62 Have you ever flown before?

63 How long has she been in hospital?

64 They haven't cleaned the garden since May.

65 The bell has just rung.

66 It's the first time I have seen snow.

67 Huda hasn't packed her bag yet.

68 What have they already booked?

69 How long has Omar waited?

70 Where has Sara moved to?

71 Who has broken the window?

72 What has Hassan bought?

73 Have you ever told a lie?

74 We last met seven years ago.

75 Our team has won five matches so far.

76 Nour hasn't finished writing the letter yet.

77 I haven't been to primary school for three years.

78 The plane has just landed.

79 I have never visited the museum before.

80 My uncle has lived in Qatar since 2016.

81 I have lost my keys.

82 What have the workers repaired?

83 How many times has Youssef travelled to Luxor?

84 Mona has been on a diet since April.

85 We haven't watched a play since 2023.

86 Sara hasn't sent the invitations yet.

87 Who has discovered a new planet?

88 How long has Hassan been a member of the club?

89 I have known Ali for ten years.

90 I have never driven a car before.

91 My mother left the kitchen a moment ago.

92 How many novels has Omar read this month?

93 What has the team just scored?

94 We have lived in this flat for eleven years.

95 The last time Huda visited her aunt was a year ago.

96 Have you ever flown in a helicopter?

97 Ahmed has already finished his homework.

98 The rain has just stopped.

99 Nour has never eaten sushi before.

100 Where has Nada gone?

✓ Correct the mistake — Answer Key

الإجابات الصحيحة

Correction answers · questions 1–30

1. since
2. for
3. gone
4. have
5. ever
6. yet
7. written
8. already
9. have
10. left
11. before
12. since
13. for
14. drunk
15. have seen
16. bought

17	visited
18	taken
19	been
20	lost
21	eaten
22	has
23	since
24	ridden
25	arrived
26	done
27	since
28	seen
29	come
30	taken

02

Third Conditional — Answer Key

الشرط المستحيل

Rewrite answers · questions 1–100

1 If Ahmed had played well, he wouldn't have lost.

2 If Ali had slept early, she wouldn't have been tired.

3 If Sara hadn't been fast, he wouldn't have won the race.

4 If I had known her address, I would have visited her.

5 If we had played well, we wouldn't have lost the game.

6 If Hassan had seen the hole, he wouldn't have fallen into it.

7 If Nour hadn't studied hard, she wouldn't have succeeded.

8 If I hadn't missed the bus, I wouldn't have been late.

9 If they had had a map, they wouldn't have got lost.

10 If Nada had taken his medicine, he would have got better.

11 If I had had enough money, I could have bought the camera.

12 If it hadn't rained heavily, we would have gone out.

13 If Nour had revised, she wouldn't have got low marks.

14 If Sara hadn't driven carelessly, he wouldn't have had an accident.

15 If you hadn't helped me, I wouldn't have finished.

16 If I hadn't been sick, I would have attended the meeting.

17 If Nour had set the alarm, he wouldn't have woken up late.

18 If she had invited me, I would have gone to the party.

19 If the team had trained well, they would have won the cup.

20 If you hadn't broken his phone, he wouldn't have been angry.

21 If I had had my phone, I could have called you.

22 If Huda hadn't eaten too much, she wouldn't have had a stomachache.

23 If we had booked tickets, we would have watched the play.

24 If Mona hadn't wasted his time, he wouldn't have failed the exam.

25 If I had understood the lesson, I wouldn't have asked the teacher.

26 If Nour had played well, he wouldn't have lost.

27 If Omar had slept early, she wouldn't have been tired.

28 If Huda hadn't been fast, he wouldn't have won the race.

29 If I had known her address, I would have visited her.

30 If we had played well, we wouldn't have lost the game.

31 If Nour had seen the hole, he wouldn't have fallen into it.

32 If Huda hadn't studied hard, she wouldn't have succeeded.

33 If I hadn't missed the bus, I wouldn't have been late.

34 If they had had a map, they wouldn't have got lost.

35 If Ali had taken his medicine, he would have got better.

36 If I had had enough money, I could have bought the camera.

37 If it hadn't rained heavily, we would have gone out.

38 If Nada had revised, she wouldn't have got low marks.

39 If Nada hadn't driven carelessly, he wouldn't have had an accident.

40 If you hadn't helped me, I wouldn't have finished.

41 If I hadn't been sick, I would have attended the meeting.

42 If Mona had set the alarm, he wouldn't have woken up late.

43 If she had invited me, I would have gone to the party.

44 If the team had trained well, they would have won the cup.

45 If you hadn't broken his phone, he wouldn't have been angry.

46 If I had had my phone, I could have called you.

47 If Youssef hadn't eaten too much, she wouldn't have had a stomachache.

48 If we had booked tickets, we would have watched the play.

49 If Ali hadn't wasted his time, he wouldn't have failed the exam.

50 If I had understood the lesson, I wouldn't have asked the teacher.

51 If Ahmed hadn't forgotten his ticket, he would have entered the stadium.

52 If she had watered the plants, they wouldn't have died.

53 If the weather hadn't been bad, the match wouldn't have been cancelled.

54 If we had left early, we wouldn't have missed the ferry.

55 I wouldn't have got wet if I hadn't left my umbrella at home.

56 If he hadn't driven too fast, the police wouldn't have stopped him.

57 If Huda hadn't revised well, she wouldn't have passed easily.

58 If they had listened to the instructions, they wouldn't have made mistakes.

59 If I hadn't lost my password, I could have opened the file.

60 If Nour hadn't been careless, she wouldn't have cut her finger.

61 If the shop had opened, we would have bought the gift.

62 If he had worn a helmet, he wouldn't have hurt his head.

63 If the doctor hadn't given him advice, he wouldn't have recovered.

64 If Sara had checked the map, she wouldn't have taken the wrong road.

65 If we had saved money, we would have travelled in summer.

66 If the team hadn't played badly, they would have won the final.

67 If I hadn't been busy, I would have answered your call.

68 If there hadn't been a traffic jam, we wouldn't have arrived late.

69 If she had apologised, he wouldn't have stayed angry.

70 If Ali had practised, he would have won the competition.

71 If they hadn't cut down the trees, the birds wouldn't have left.

72 If I hadn't forgotten my phone at home, I could have taken photos.

73 If the file hadn't been too big, it would have uploaded.

74 If Nada had asked for help, she would have finished the task.

75 If Youssef hadn't been running inside, he wouldn't have broken the vase.

76 If Hassan had read the questions carefully, he wouldn't have lost marks.

77 If the engineers hadn't tested the bridge, an accident would have happened.

78 If we had known about the meeting, we would have attended.

79 If my sister hadn't forgotten to charge her laptop, it wouldn't have turned off.

80 If he had followed the recipe, the cake wouldn't have burnt.

81 If it hadn't snowed heavily, the airport wouldn't have closed.

82 If I had taken a taxi, I wouldn't have been late for the interview.

83 If she hadn't left her bag on the bus, she wouldn't have lost her keys.

84 If they hadn't trained hard, they wouldn't have broken the record.

85 If the scientists had had enough data, they would have published the study.

86 If I had slept well, I could have concentrated.

87 If Nour hadn't spent all her money, she would have bought the book.

88 If we hadn't had the map, we would have got lost.

89 If he had locked the door, the cat wouldn't have escaped.

90 If Mona hadn't been ill, she wouldn't have missed the trip.

91 If we had booked a table, we wouldn't have waited for an hour.

92 If the rain hadn't been heavy, the picnic wouldn't have been cancelled.

93 If Ali had told the truth, people would have believed him.

94 If they hadn't arrived late, they would have seen the opening.

95 If the road hadn't been closed, the ambulance wouldn't have been delayed.

96 If I had backed up my files, I wouldn't have lost my project.

97 If Huda had asked the driver, she wouldn't have taken the wrong bus.

98 If the company had advertised well, sales wouldn't have fallen.

99 If he hadn't been rude to the customers, he wouldn't have lost his job.

100 If we hadn't planted trees, the garden wouldn't have looked beautiful.

✓ Correct the mistake — Answer Key

الإجابات الصحيحة

Correction answers · questions 1–30

1	had known
2	would
3	missed
4	taken
5	had
6	could
7	had been
8	would
9	driven
10	had taken
11	had played
12	had had
13	had been
14	would
15	made
16	rained

17	had caught
18	got
19	had known
20	come
21	had been
22	forgotten
23	been
24	had studied
25	had got
26	wouldn't
27	hadn't been
28	had been
29	hurt
30	wasted

03

Future Simple Passive — Answer Key

المبني للمجهول – المستقبل

Rewrite answers · questions 1–100

1 The flat will be cleaned by Ali.

2 The sentences will be finished by Mona.

3 The giraffe won't be seen by Nada.

4 The match will be watched next Friday.

5 The flat will be painted soon.

6 The report will be prepared by Nour.

7 Fish will be caught in the river by Nour.

8 His friend won't be visited by Omar.

9 A new hospital will be built in our town.

10 More trees will be planted by the government.

11 The meeting will not be cancelled.

12 My car won't be repaired by Nour today.

13 Will all her friends be invited by Mona?

14 Will the project be finished next week?

15 When will the package be delivered?

16 How will this problem be solved?

17 The exams will be corrected by the teacher on Sunday.

18 The windows will be cleaned.

19 The results will be announced soon.

20 The plan will be discussed tomorrow.

21 The email will be sent by Ali in a few minutes.

22 By whom will the dinner be prepared?

23 Where will the next meeting be held?

24 Students will not be allowed to use phones.

25 The brakes will be checked by the mechanic.

26 The flat will be cleaned by Huda.

27 The sentences will be finished by Youssef.

28 The giraffe won't be seen by Nada.

29 The match will be watched next Friday.

30 The flat will be painted soon.

31 The report will be prepared by Nada.

32 Fish will be caught in the river by Omar.

33 His friend won't be visited by Nada.

34 A new hospital will be built in our town.

35 More trees will be planted by the government.

36 The meeting will not be cancelled.

37 My car won't be repaired by Ahmed today.

38 Will all her friends be invited by Youssef?

39 Will the project be finished next week?

40 When will the package be delivered?

41 How will this problem be solved?

42 The exams will be corrected by the teacher on Sunday.

43 The windows will be cleaned.

44 The results will be announced soon.

45 The plan will be discussed tomorrow.

46 The email will be sent by Ali in a few minutes.

47 By whom will the dinner be prepared?

48 Where will the next meeting be held?

49 Students will not be allowed to use phones.

50 The brakes will be checked by the mechanic.

51 The bridge will be repaired next month.

52 The old car will be sold.

53 The poster will be designed by Sara.

54 This room won't be used after Friday.

55 The contract will be signed tomorrow.

56 A new library will be opened in September.

57 This day will never be forgotten.

58 Dinner will be served at eight.

59 Will the trip be cancelled?

60 By whom will the report be written?

61 Where will the palm trees be planted?

62 When will the patients be examined?

63 The book will be translated into Arabic.

64 The classroom will be decorated by the pupils.

65 The new engine will be tested next week.

66 Cars won't be allowed in the old street.

67 The bike will be stolen if you leave it here.

68 A science fair will be held by our school.

69 The thief will be arrested soon.

70 The magazine won't be printed this month.

71 How will these heavy boxes be carried?

72 Ten engineers will be employed by the company.

73 The tap will be fixed by Ahmed in the evening.

74 The rubbish will be collected every morning.

75 Will the lesson be explained again?

76 A football pitch will be built behind the school.

77 The prices will be reduced.

78 The crops will be harvested in May.

79 These old computers will not be used.

80 The winners will be invited to the ceremony.

81 By whom will the team be led?

82 The exam won't be repeated.

83 The injured bird will be treated by the vet.

84 The beach will be cleaned on Friday.

85 When will the winner be announced?

86 The pizza will be delivered in half an hour.

87 The gates will be painted blue.

88 The cup will be won by our team.

89 The film will be shown at seven.

90 Flowers will be planted in the garden by the students.

91 The tunnel won't be finished this year.

92 A cure for this disease will be discovered by scientists.

93 Where will the equipment be stored?

94 The prizes will be awarded by the head teacher.

95 Late applications will not be accepted.

96 The final will be watched by millions of people.

97 A message will be sent to you by the bank.

98 Will the lift be repaired today?

99 These old signs will be removed.

100 A park will be built for children by the council.

✓ Correct the mistake — Answer Key

الإجابات الصحيحة

Correction answers · questions 1–30

1 replaced
2 announced
3 by
4 be signed
5 given
6 saved
7 Will the show be
8 will
9 be solved
10 given
11 closed
12 will
13 checked
14 planted
15 launched
16 updated

17	completed
18	organised
19	treated
20	paid
21	questioned
22	remembered
23	held
24	analysed
25	evacuated
26	led
27	be posted
28	painted
29	welcomed
30	made

04

Modals, Past Continuous & Contrast — Answer Key

الأفعال الناقصة والماضي المستمر

Rewrite answers · questions 1–100

1 You must respect your friends.

2 Although Nada is fast, he lost the race.

3 You should sleep early.

4 You mustn't park here.

5 Although Youssef got up late, she caught the train.

6 You must take your passport with you.

7 You should read the novel.

8 While I don't like squash, I watch it on TV.

9 You shouldn't waste your time.

10 You must obey your parents.

11 You mustn't smoke here.

12 Although Nada is rich, he is not happy.

13 It was raining, but they played football.

14 While I was walking, I met my old friend.

15 When I was studying, the light went out.

16 While they were watching TV, I arrived.

17 While I was staying in Rome, I saw an accident.

18 You should revise well.

19 You mustn't cross the street now.

20 Although he is poor, he is honest.

21 While I was watching the film, I fell asleep.

22 When she was cooking, she burnt her hand.

23 You mustn't take photos in the museum.

24 You shouldn't eat too much sugar.

25 Nour is strong, but he couldn't lift the box.

26 You must respect your friends.

27 Although Huda is fast, he lost the race.

28 You should sleep early.

29 You mustn't park here.

30 Although Omar got up late, she caught the train.

31 You must take your passport with you.

32 You should read the novel.

33 While I don't like volleyball, I watch it on TV.

34 You shouldn't waste your time.

35 You must obey your parents.

36 You mustn't smoke here.

37 Although Sara is rich, he is not happy.

38 It was raining, but they played squash.

39 While I was walking, I met my old friend.

40 When I was studying, the light went out.

41 While they were watching TV, I arrived.

42 While I was staying in Alexandria, I saw an accident.

43 You should revise well.

44 You mustn't cross the street now.

45 Although he is poor, he is honest.

46 While I was watching the film, I fell asleep.

47 When she was cooking, she burnt her hand.

48 You mustn't take photos in the museum.

49 You shouldn't eat too much sugar.
50 Nour is strong, but he couldn't lift the box.
51 You must wear a seat belt.
52 You mustn't feed the animals.
53 You should drink more water.
54 You shouldn't stay up late.
55 Although Ali is very young, he plays very well.
56 The shop was crowded, but we bought everything quickly.
57 While there was a storm, we stayed at home.
58 When she was crossing the road, she saw an accident.
59 While I was taking a shower, the phone rang.
60 Although the traffic was heavy, we arrived on time.
61 You mustn't use your phone in the lab.
62 You must check your answers.
63 You should apologise to your friend.
64 Although Huda studied hard, she got low marks.

65 You mustn't drive without a licence.

66 While I was doing my homework at six o'clock yesterday, my uncle arrived.

67 While Nour was cooking, the electricity went off.

68 You must keep the classroom clean.

69 You should save some money.

70 Although he was ill, he went to work.

71 You shouldn't skip breakfast.

72 You mustn't smoke inside the hospital.

73 While I was visiting Luxor, I met a famous writer.

74 Although the film was boring, we watched it to the end.

75 You must arrive before eight.

76 I advise you not to judge people quickly.

77 The box was small, but it was very heavy.

78 When I was driving home, I saw a strange light.

79 You mustn't enter this room.

80 You should ask for help.

81 Although he is rich, he lives simply.

82 While we were waiting for the bus, it started to rain.

83 You must protect the environment.

84 Although I don't like maths, I get high marks in it.

85 You mustn't swim in this lake.

86 You shouldn't waste electricity.

87 Although it was noisy, the baby slept well.

88 While I was reading, my brother was playing chess.

89 You must lock the door at night.

90 Sara was tired, but she finished the race.

91 You mustn't park in front of the gate.

92 You should eat more vegetables.

93 While the lesson was taking place, the students were taking notes.

94 While my mother was making tea, I entered the kitchen.

95 You should plan your week.

96 Although he didn't study, he passed the test.

97 You mustn't shout in the library.

98 You must respect old people.

99 While I was walking in the park, I found a wallet.

100 The ticket was expensive, but the concert was worth it.

✓ Correct the mistake — Answer Key

الإجابات الصحيحة

Correction answers · questions 1–30

1. must
2. mustn't
3. Although
4. was studying
5. when
6. ought to
7. shouldn't
8. were
9. When
10. mustn't
11. saw
12. must
13. although
14. Despite
15. was
16. met

17 was cooking

18 was

19 You must

20 not to

21 While

22 mustn't

23 wasn't

24 Despite

25 although

26 but

27 were

28 while

29 must

30 should

05

Imperatives & Sequencing — Answer Key

الأمر وترتيب الخطوات

Rewrite answers · questions 1–100

1 Listen to your teacher.

2 Don't make a noise in class.

3 Always read the questions carefully.

4 Never eat too much junk food.

5 First, brainstorm ideas.

6 Then, test your prototype.

7 Finally, we share our results.

8 Be polite to others.

9 Don't waste water.

10 Wake up early.

11 Don't touch this machine.

12 Think creatively.

13 Next, draw the plan.

14 Remember to close the door.

15 Always brush your teeth every day.

16 Never tell lies.

17 Help me with this project.

18 Don't talk during the exam.

19 Follow the safety rules.

20 First, define the problem.

21 Don't be afraid of making mistakes.

22 Always respect different opinions.

23 Finally, check your answers.

24 Stop writing now.

25 Don't use calculators.

26 Listen to your teacher.

27 Don't make a noise in class.

28 Always read the questions carefully.

29 Never eat too much junk food.

30 First, brainstorm ideas.

31 Then, test your prototype.

32 Finally, we share our results.

33 Be polite to others.

34 Don't waste water.

35 Wake up early.

36 Don't touch this machine.

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39 Remember to close the door.

40 Always brush your teeth every day.

41 Never tell lies.

42 Help me with this project.

43 Don't talk during the exam.

44 Follow the safety rules.

45 First, define the problem.

46 Don't be afraid of making mistakes.

47 Always respect different opinions.

48 Finally, check your answers.

49 Stop writing now.

50 Don't use calculators.

51 Drink water before exercising.

52 Don't leave the lights on.

53 Always plan before you write.

54 Never interrupt others while they speak.

55 First, collect the materials.

56 Then, mix the ingredients.

57 Finally, we present our model.

58 Be careful with hot water.

59 Don't copy your friend's answers.

60 Keep your notes organised.

61 Don't run near the pool.

62 Ask questions.

63 Next, connect the wires.

64 Remember to switch off the computer.

65 Always wash your hands before eating.

66 Never waste food.

67 Hold the ladder for me.

68 Don't open this door.

69 Wear gloves in the lab.

70 First, read the instructions.

71 Don't give up easily.

72 Always listen more than you talk.

73 Finally, tidy your desk.

74 Slow down here.

75 Don't feed the birds here.

76 Recycle your plastic bottles.

77 Don't believe everything you read online.

78 Always check the weather first.

79 Never laugh at others.

80 First, choose a topic.

81 Then, make a plan.

82 Finally, we test our idea.

83 Stay calm in an emergency.

84 Don't shout at your little brother.

85 Sleep eight hours a night.

86 Don't touch these wires.

87 Save your work often.

88 Next, add the details.

89 Remember to bring your ID card.

90 Always greet your neighbours.

91 Never throw rubbish in the street.

92 Close the windows.

93 Don't use the lift during a fire.

94 Read the label carefully.

95 First, measure the length.

96 Don't worry about small problems.

97 Always be honest.

98 Finally, hand in your paper.

99 Turn off your phone now.

100 Don't take pictures here.

✓ Correct the mistake — Answer Key

الإجابات الصحيحة

Correction answers · questions 1–30

1 Be

2 Don't

3 Don't

4 Don't

5 Don't

6 Always

7 Listen

8 make

9 Stop

10 Help

11 Read

12 Remember

13 Don't

14 Be

15 Don't

16 Always

17 Never

18 Always

19 Always

20 Always

21 First,

22 Finally,

23 First,

24 Then,

25 First,

26 First,

27 Finally,

28 First,

29 Finally,

30 Finally,

06 Reported Speech — Answer Key

الكلام المنقول

Rewrite answers · questions 1–100

1 Nada said that she was reading a story.

2 Sara told me that she would travel to Aswan the next day.

3 They said that they had played volleyball the day before.

4 He said that he had just finished his homework.

5 My father asked me if I was happy.

6 He asked her whether she liked Chinese food.

7 The teacher asked Ali where he lived.

8 She asked me what I was doing then.

9 My mother advised me not to sleep late.

10 He asked his brother to open the window.

11 She said that she could swim very well.

12 They said that they were going to the club that night.

13 He asked Youssef if he had seen the match the night before.

14 Hassan asked Mona if she would come to his party.

15 The teacher asked me why I had been late the day before.

16 The boy said that he hadn't broken the window.

17 The officer ordered the soldiers to stand up.

18 My father told me not to waste my time.

19 The tourist asked when the train would arrive.

20 She asked him if he had ever been to Aswan.

21 He said that he had to leave then.

22 She advised her friend to see a doctor.

23 He said that he was visiting his uncle the following week.

24 Mother asked who had broken that vase.

25 The old woman asked the boy if he could help her.

26 Hassan said that he was reading a story.

27 Sara told me that she would travel to Alexandria the next day.

28 They said that they had played squash the day before.

29 He said that he had just finished his homework.

30 My father asked me if I was happy.

31 He asked her whether she liked Chinese food.

32 The teacher asked Hassan where he lived.

33 She asked me what I was doing then.
34 My mother advised me not to sleep late.
35 He asked his brother to open the window.
36 She said that she could swim very well.
37 They said that they were going to the club that night.
38 He asked Nada if she had seen the match the night before.
39 Hassan asked Mona if she would come to his party.
40 The teacher asked me why I had been late the day before.
41 The boy said that he hadn't broken the window.
42 The officer ordered the soldiers to stand up.
43 My father told me not to waste my time.
44 The tourist asked when the train would arrive.
45 She asked him if he had ever been to Paris.
46 He said that he had to leave then.
47 She advised her friend to see a doctor.
48 He said that he was visiting his uncle the following week.

49 Mother asked who had broken that vase.

50 The old woman asked the boy if he could help her.

51 Huda said that she was cleaning her room.

52 Ali told us that they would visit the pyramids the following week.

53 She said that she had finished the project the day before.

54 He said that he had lost his keys.

55 The coach asked us if we were ready.

56 She asked him whether he spoke French.

57 He asked me where my uncle worked.

58 My sister asked what I was cooking then.

59 The teacher told the pupil not to touch the screen.

60 She asked her son to carry that bag.

61 Nada said that she could solve that problem.

62 They said that they were leaving that night.

63 He asked Sara if she had enjoyed the trip.

64 Omar asked Nour if she would join the club.

65 The manager asked him why he had left early the day before.

66 She said that she hadn't taken his book.

67 The teacher ordered the students to sit down.

68 My boss told me not to be late again.

69 The pupil asked when the results would appear.

70 She asked her brother if he had ever driven a bus.

71 He said that he had to call his father then.

72 The doctor advised Ali to drink more water.

73 She said that she was travelling the following day.

74 The teacher asked who had written that poem.

75 He asked his friend if he could lend him his pen.

76 Youssef said that he was learning Spanish.

77 The players said that they had won the match the night before.

78 Sara told me that she would help me the next day.

79 He said that it was raining outside.

80 They asked me if I was coming with them.

81 She asked Ali whether he knew the answer.

82 He asked Huda how old her brother was.

83 She asked me what time I got up.

84 My mother told us not to play with matches.

85 The teacher asked the class to open their books.

86 Nour said that she couldn't swim.

87 They said that they were meeting the manager that day.

88 My father asked me if I had finished my homework.

89 The tourist asked if it would snow the next day.

90 She asked her friend why he was laughing.

91 He said that he hadn't heard the alarm.

92 The librarian ordered the boys to be quiet.

93 The teacher told the pupils not to waste water.

94 She asked Nada where she would spend the holiday.

95 My grandfather asked if I had seen his glasses.

96 She said that she had to finish that report that day.

97 He advised his sister to take a taxi.

98 Hassan said that he was starting a new job the following month.

99 The head teacher asked who had broken that window.

100 The student asked the teacher if he could repeat the question.

✓ Correct the mistake — Answer Key

الإجابات الصحيحة

Correction answers · questions 1–30

1 was
2 told
3 if
4 I lived
5 would
6 had
7 I was doing
8 not to
9 to stand
10 could
11 that night
12 had seen
13 if
14 had been
15 hadn't
16 not to

17 would

18 had

19 had to

20 to see

21 the following week

22 had broken

23 could

24 had

25 was

26 had played

27 liked

28 the next day

29 lived

30 said

موقع الدكتور
محمد رزق
التعليمي

Mostre
اختبارات
Tesss

امسح الباركود بالموبيل لتثبيت
التطبيق وتحميل كل الملازم مجانا وبسرعه

حمل التطبيق الأن

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